

# 构词法核心：雅思阅读必备

## 必备知识 1:前缀变词意，后缀变词性

在背记单词的时候,我们要了解到,一个单词的前缀决定这个单词词意,比如 like(喜欢)和 dislike(不喜欢),后缀决定这个单词的词性,比如 understand(v.理解)和 understandable(adj.可以理解的)。

在雅思阅读中,很多时候考点词我们并不认识,但是可以通过前缀来辨别单词是否一致,或者抵触。(我们经常称为单词的方向为正向,或是负向);后缀我们可以判别单词的词性,利用最基本的知识:副词修饰动词和形容词,形容词修饰名词,我们在做填空题的时候不难利用横线前面单词的词性来推测出横线里面要填的单词的词性,从而在原文中缩小范围.比如...as a result of geographical\_\_\_\_\_ 我们知道后缀为-al 的形容词后缀,因此横线中要填的一定为名词,那么名词的后缀又有-tion,-ity,-ness.答案从形式上先确定了,找起来就特别容易。

说了这么多,让我们来看看下面这个单词:inescapable,是由前缀表相反的“in-以及形容词后缀“-able 构成,中间余下的部分“escap”很容易看出是 escape 逃离的变体,所以这个单词是形容词,释义为不可逃避的,不可逃离的。

## 必备知识 2:一些必要的后缀(suffixes)

(n.代表名词 v.代表动词 adj.代表形容词 adv.代表副词)

-able,-ible,-ble,: adj. understandable, believable

-ate: v. activate, accelerate, validate

-er,-or: n. teacher,director

-fy: v. notify,modify, diversify,classify

-ic,-al: adj. historic, dramatic, musical, practical

-ism: n. idealism, terrorism

-ist: n. pacifist, activist, typist

-ity: n. possibility, humanity, curiosity, reality

-ize: v. realize, modernize, popularize

-ness: n. happiness, shyness

-oid: adj. humanoid

-ous, ious, ose: adj. poisonous, famous, precious,

-tion, ation: n. condition, translation

### 必备知识 3: 一些必要的前缀(prefixes)

a-, an- without: lacking, not, atypical, apolitical

ab- away from: abnormal, abuse

bene- good: benefit, benefactor

bi- two: bicycle, bilingual, bilinguist

circum- around: circumstance

com-, con-, col-, cor-, co- together, with: cooperate, collaborate

contra- anti, against: contradict, by contrast, anti-war

de- down from, away: descend, dehydrate, deforestation

dia- through, across: diameter

hyper- above, beyond, excessive: hypermarket, hypersensitive

hypo- under, beneath, down: hypothesis

in-, im-, il-, ir- in, into, on: inject, insert, inspect

in-, im-, il-, ir- in, not: irregular, illegal

inter- between: international, interview, interrupt

intro-, intra-, within: introduce

micro- small: microwave, Microsoft

mis- wrong: misunderstand, misconception

dis- not, opposite: disconnect, disable, disagree

non-not: nonessential, nonsense,

un-not: unavailable, unknown, undeniable

mono-one, alone: monologue, monopoly

multi-many: multiple choice, multimedia, multitude

peri-around: perimeter

poly- many: polytechnic school

post- after: postgraduate, postpone=delay pre- before predict

re-,retro-back, again: replay, retrospect

semi- half, partly: semiprivate, semi-detached

sub-,suc-, suf-, sug, sup-,sus-under: subway

super-above, greater, better: superman

syn-, sym-, syl-with, togethe: sympathy

trans-across: transport, transmit

tri- three: triangle, tripod

ultra- beyond, excessive, extreme: ultra-sound

uni-one: universe

必备知识 4: 一些必要的词根 (stems)

-anthro-, -anthropo- human: anthropology

-aster-, -astro-, -stellar- star: asterisk

-audi-, -audit- hear: audience

-auto- self: autograph

-bio- life: biology

-capit- head, chief: capital, captain

-ced- go,move,yield: precede

-chron- time: chronic

-cycle- circle: unicycle

-dic,-,dict- speak: contradic

-fact-,fect- make, do: benefactor

-geo- earth: geothermal

-graph-,-gram- write, writing: telegraph

-hetero- different,other: heterogeous

-homo- same: homosexual

-hydr,-,hydro- water: dehydrate

-log,-,ology- speech,word,study: biology

-man,-,manu- hand: manufacturer

-mega- great, large: megaphone

-mit,-,miss- send: transmit

-mort- death: mortal, motality

-onym,-,nomen- name: antonym, synonym

-pathy- feeling, disease: sympathy

-phon- sound: telephone

-pod,-,ped- foot: pedestrian

-pon,-,pos- put, place: postpone

-psych- mind: psychology

-scrib-, -script- write: tapescript  
-son- sound: sonic  
-spect- look at: prospect  
-spir- breathe in: spiration, respiration  
-tele- far: telephone  
-theo-, -the- god: theology, atheist  
-therm-, -thermo- heat: thermal, thermometer  
-ven-, -vene- come: convene  
-ver- true: verify  
-vid-, -vis- see: visual, vision  
-voc-, -vok- call: vocal

现在再来看看刚才这看似陌生的十个单词:

collaborate: col-labor-ate	chronic: chron-ic
dictate: dict-ate	recall: re-call
incurable: in-cur(e)-able	retrospect: retro-spect
anonymous: an-onym-ous	bilingual: bi-lingu(a)-al
thermometer: thermo-meter	misbehave: mis-behave

还有问题找字典寻求帮助喽!把和构词法有关的这些最最核心的内容,打印并且背下来,不论是对雅思考试还是今后国外的专业课学习,都是非常有用的.